

Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act

This legislation would ban a particularly brutal and inhumane abortion method in which the child is removed from the womb feet-first and delivered except for the head. The abortionist thrusts scissors into the base of the child's skull, inserts a catheter through the opening, and suctions out the child's brain. This procedure is never medically necessary. Many recognize partial-birth abortion for what it is: infanticide.

The Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act was previously approved by the 104th and 105th Congresses. The bills were vetoed by President Clinton, the House overriding the vetoes and the Senate failing, though by increasingly narrow margins. Action on a third bill in the 106th Congress was stalled when the U.S. Supreme Court issued its *Stenberg v. Carhart* opinion (6/28/2000), in which it declared Nebraska's partial-birth abortion ban law unconstitutional.

In 2003, the ban was reintroduced, approved by the Congress and signed into law (PL 108-105) by President Bush on November 6, 2003.

U.S. Senate

On February 14, 2003, Sen. Rick Santorum (R-PA) introduced the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act of 2003 (S. 3), the companion bill to H.R. 760. This measure had 45 cosponsors and was placed directly on the Senate calendar.

Vote 1 – Murray Amendment: Sen. Patty Murray (D-WA) offered an amendment (Senate Amendment 258) that contained four separate bills: the Equity in Prescription Insurance and Contraceptive Coverage Act of 2003; the Emergency Contraception Education Act; the Compassionate Care for Female Sexual Assault Survivors Act; and Improved Coverage of Infants Under Medicaid and S-CHIP. Sen. Santorum raised a point of order against the amendment. Sen. Murray moved to waive the point of order, a motion that required 60 votes to be successful. *On March 11, the Murray motion failed, 49-yes, 47-no, 4-not voting (Roll Call 45).*

Vote 2 – Durbin Amendment: Sen. Richard Durbin (D-IL) offered a Substitute Amendment (Senate Amendment 259) that struck the text of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act and inserted in its place the Late Term Abortion Limitation Act. This amendment is virtually identical to the amendment Sen. Durbin offered during the 1999 debate on Partial-Birth Abortion. It still contained a health exception that gutted any limitation. *On March 12, the Senate voted to*

table the Durbin Amendment, 60-yes, 38-no, 2-not voting (Roll Call 46).

Vote 3 – Boxer Amendment: Sen. Barbara Boxer (D-CA) offered a motion to commit S. 3 to committee with instructions to hold at least one day of hearings and to report the bill back after considering the constitutional issues raised in the Carhart decision. *On March 12, the Senate voted to reject the Boxer motion, 42-yes, 56-no, 2-not voting (Roll Call 47).*

Vote 4 – Harkin Amendment: Sen. Tom Harkin (D-IA) offered a nonbinding sense of the Senate motion affirming that the U.S. Supreme Court's 1973 *Roe v. Wade* decision is appropriate and should not be overturned. *On March 12, the Senate approved this motion, 52-yes, 46-no, 2-not voting (Roll Call 48).* It is anticipated this provision will be dropped in conference committee.

Vote 5 – Feinstein Amendment: Sen. Dianne Feinstein (D-CA) offered a substitute amendment (Senate Amendment 261) that would strike the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act and insert in its place the Post-Viability Abortion Restriction Act. A health exception made the restriction meaningless. *On March 12, the Senate rejected this amendment, 35-yes, 60-no, 5-not voting (Roll Call 49).*

Vote 6 – Final Passage: On March 13, 2003, after three days of debate, the U.S. Senate passed the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act (S. 3), 64-yes, 33-no, 3-not voting (Roll Call 51). This vote is virtually identical to the last Senate vote on this bill in 1999.

Vote 7 – Conference Committee Report: Both the U.S. House of Representatives and the U.S. Senate passed the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act (both chambers used the designation, S. 3). These bills were identical, except for a nonbinding “sense of the Senate” resolution

offered by Sen. Tom Harkin (D-IA) that the U.S. Supreme Court’s 1973 *Roe v. Wade* decision “was appropriate,” “secures an important constitutional right” and “should not be overturned.” The Harkin Amendment was dropped in conference committee. On October 21, 2003, the Senate approved the conference committee report, 64-yes, 34-no, 2-not voting (Roll Call 402). “Yes” is a pro-life vote

Key:

X = pro-life

O = pro-abortion

nv = not voting

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Alabama

Sessions (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Shelby (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Alaska

Murkowski (R)	X	X	X	O	X	X	X
Stevens (R)	X	X	X	O	X	X	X

Arizona

Kyl (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
McCain (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Arkansas

Pryor (D)	O	O	X	X	X	X	X
Lincoln (D)	O	O	O	O	O	X	X

California

Feinstein (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Boxer (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Colorado

Allard (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Campbell (R)	O	X	X	O	X	X	X

Connecticut

Lieberman (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Dodd (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Delaware

Carper (D)	O	O	O	O	O	X	X
Biden (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	nv	nv	X

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Florida

Nelson (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Graham (D)	nv	O	O	O	O	O	O

Georgia

Chambliss (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Miller (D)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Hawaii

Akaka (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Inouye (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Idaho

Crapo (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Craig (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Illinois

Fitzgerald (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Durbin (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Indiana

Bayh (D)	O	O	O	O	O	X	X
Lugar (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Iowa

Harkin (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Grassley (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Kansas

Roberts (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Brownback (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Kentucky

Bunning (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
McConnell (R)	nv	X	X	nv	nv	X	X

Louisiana

Landrieu (D)	O	O	O	O	X	X	X
Breaux (D)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Maine

Collins (R)	O	O	X	O	X	O	O
Snowe (R)	O	O	O	O	X	O	O

Maryland

Mikulski (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Sarbanes (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Massachusetts

Kerry (D)	nv	nv	nv	O	nv	nv	O
Kennedy (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Michigan

Stabenow (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Levin (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Minnesota

Coleman (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dayton (D)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O

Mississippi

Lott (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cochran (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Missouri

Talent (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bond (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Montana

Burns (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Baucus (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Nebraska

Nelson (D)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hagel (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Nevada

Ensign (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Reid (D)	O	O	O	X	X	X	X

New Hampshire

Sununu (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Gregg (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

New Jersey

Lautenberg (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Corzine (D)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O

New Mexico

Bingaman (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Domenici (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

New York

Clinton (D)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O
Schumer (D)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O

North Carolina

Dole (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Edwards (D)	O	O	O	O	nv	nv	nv

North Dakota

Dorgan (D)	O	X	X	O	X	X	X
Conrad (D)	O	X	O	O	X	X	X

Ohio

Voinovich (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
DeWine (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Oklahoma

Inhofe (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nickles (R)	X	X	X	X	nv	X	X

Oregon

Smith (R)	O	X	X	X	X	X	X
Wyden (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Pennsylvania

Santorum (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Specter (R)	X	O	X	O	X	X	X

Rhode Island

Reed (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Chafee (R)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

South Carolina

Graham (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hollings (D)	O	X	X	O	X	X	X

South Dakota

Johnson (D)	O	O	O	O	O	X	X
Daschle (D)	O	O	O	O	O	X	X

Tennessee

Alexander (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Frist (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Texas

Cornyn (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hutchison (R)	X	X	X	O	X	X	nv

Utah

Bennett (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hatch (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Vermont

Jeffords (I)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O
Leahy (D)	O	O	O	O	O	X	X

Virginia

Allen (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Warner (R)	O	X	X	O	X	X	X

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Washington

Cantwell (D)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O
Murray (D)	O	X	O	O	O	O	O

West Virginia

Rockefeller (D)	O	O	O	O	X	O	O
Byrd (D)	O	O	X	O	X	X	X

Wisconsin

Feingold (D)	O	O	O	O	X	O	O
Kohl (D)	O	O	O	O	O	O	O

Wyoming

Enzi (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Thomas (R)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

U. S. House of Representatives

Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act

On February 13, 2003, Rep. Steve Chabot (R-OH) introduced the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act (H.R. 760), the companion bill to S. 3. The measure had 161 cosponsors.

Vote 1 – Agreement on the Resolution: The rule allowed one substitute amendment to H.R. 760 and a motion to recommit the bill to committee. *The rule was adopted, 280-yes, 138-no, 16-not voting, 1-vacancy (Roll Call 236).* “Yes” would be a pro-life vote, though a number of Members who opposed H.R. 760 voted for the rule.

Vote 2 – Greenwood Substitute Amendment: Rep. Jim Greenwood (R-PA) offered a substitute amendment to H.R. 760, which would rename the bill the “Late Term Abortion Restriction Act” and would make it unlawful to perform abortions after viability unless, in the medical judgment of the physician, the abortion is necessary “to preserve the life of the woman or to avert serious adverse health consequences to the woman.” Under jurisprudence established by the U.S. Supreme Court in *Roe v. Wade* and *Doe v. Bolton*, the “health” exception allows abortion on request. *The Greenwood Amendment was rejected, 133-yes, 287-no, 14 not voting, 1-*

vacancy (Roll Call 240). “No” would be a pro-life vote, though 42 Members who voted against H.R. 760 on final passage also opposed this amendment.

Vote 3 – Motion to Recommit: Rep. Tammy Baldwin (D-WI) offered a motion to recommit H.R. 760 to the Committee on the Judiciary with instructions to strike the exception for the life of the mother and substitute an exception for abortion “that is necessary, in appropriate medical judgment, for the preservation of the life or health of the mother.” In its effect, this motion is indistinguishable from the Greenwood Amendment. *The motion to recommit was rejected, 165-yes, 256-no, 13-not voting, 1-vacancy (Roll Call 241).* “No” is a pro-life vote. Only one Member who voted against H.R. 760 on final passage voted against the motion to recommit.

Vote 4 – Final Passage: *The House approved H.R. 760, 282-yes, 139-no, 13-not voting, 1-vacancy (Roll Call 242).* “Yes” is a pro-life vote. The text of H.R. 760 was substituted for the text of the Senate passed bill, S. 3, and Reps. James Sensenbrenner (R-WI), Henry Hyde (R-IL), and Jerrold Nadler (D-NY) were appointed

as conferees to resolve differences between the House and Senate passed bills. Rep. Nadler moved to instruct the House managers that the conference be open. With no objection, this was agreed to by voice vote.

Vote 5 – Conference Committee Report: Both the U.S. House of Representatives and the U.S. Senate passed the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act (S. 3). These bills were identical, except for

a nonbinding “sense of the Senate” resolution offered by Sen. Tom Harkin (D-IA) that the U.S. Supreme Court’s 1973 *Roe v. Wade* decision “was appropriate,” “secures an important constitutional right” and “should not be overturned.” The Harkin Amendment was dropped in conference committee. *On Oct. 2, 2003, the House overwhelmingly approved the conference report, 281-yes, 142-no, 12-not voting (Roll Call 530).* “Yes” is a pro-life vote.

Key:

X = pro-life O = pro-abortion nv = not voting s = speaker I = ineligible

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5

Alabama

01 Bonner (R)	X X X X X
02 Everett (R)	X X X X X
03 Rogers (R)	X X X X X
04 Aderholt (R)	X X X X X
05 Cramer (D)	X X X X X
06 Bachus (R)	X X X X X
07 Davis (D)	O O X X X

Alaska

AL Young (R)	X X X X X
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Arizona

01 Renzi (R)	X X X X X
02 Franks (R)	X X X X X
03 Shadegg (R)	X X X X X
04 Pastor (D)	O O O O O
05 Hayworth (R)	X X X X X
06 Flake (R)	X X X X X
07 Grijalva (D)	O X O O O
08 Kolbe (R)	X O O O O

Arkansas

01 Berry (D)	X X X X X
02 Snyder (D)	X O O O O
03 Boozman (R)	X X X X X
04 Ross (D)	X X X X X

California

01 Thompson (D)	X X O O O
02 Herger (R)	X X X X X
03 Ose (R)	X O O X X
04 Doolittle (R)	X X X X X
05 Matsui (D)	O X O O O
06 Woolsey (D)	O X O O O
07 Miller (D)	O O O O O

Vote Number: 1 2 3 4 5

08 Pelosi (D)	O X O O O
09 Lee (D)	O X O O O
10 Tauscher (D)	O O O O O
11 Pombo (R)	X X X X X
12 Lantos (D)	nv nv nv O
13 Stark (D)	O X O O O
14 Eshoo (D)	nv nv nv nv nv
15 Honda (D)	O X O O O
16 Lofgren (D)	O nv nv nv O
17 Farr (D)	O O O O O
18 Cardoza (D)	X O O O O
19 Radanovich (R)	X X X X X
20 Dooley (D)	O O O O O
21 Nunes (R)	X X X X X
22 Thomas (R)	X O X X X
23 Capps (D)	O O O O O
24 Gallegly (R)	X X X X X
25 McKeon (R)	X X X X X
26 Dreier (R)	X X X X nv
27 Sherman (D)	O O O O O
28 Berman (D)	O O O O O
29 Schiff (D)	X O O O O
30 Waxman (D)	O O O O O
31 Becerra (D)	O O O O O
32 Solis (D)	O X O O O
33 Watson (D)	O O O O O
34 Roybal-Allard (D)	O O O O O
35 Waters (D)	X X O O O
36 Harman (D)	O O O O O
37 Millender-McDonald (D)	O O O O O
38 Napolitano (D)	O O O O O
39 Sanchez (D)	O O O O O
40 Royce (R)	X X X X X
41 Lewis (R)	X X X X X
42 Miller (R)	X X X X X

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
43 Baca (D)	O	O	O	O	O
44 Calvert (R)	X	X	X	X	X
45 Bono (R)	X	X	X	X	X
46 Rohrabacher (R)	X	X	X	X	X
47 Sanchez (D)	O	O	O	O	O
48 Cox (R)	X	X	X	X	X
49 Issa (R)	X	X	X	X	nv
50 Cunningham (R)	X	X	X	X	X
51 Filner (D)	O	O	O	O	O
52 Hunter (R)	X	X	X	X	X
53 Davis (D)	X	O	O	O	O

Colorado

01 Degette (D)	O	X	O	O	O
02 Udall (D)	O	X	O	O	O
03 McInnis (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Musgrave (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Hefley (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Tancredo (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Beauprez (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Connecticut

01 Larson (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	O
02 Simmons (R)	X	O	O	O	O
03 DeLauro (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 Shays (R)	X	O	O	X	X
05 Johnson (R)	X	O	O	O	O

Delaware

AL Castle (R)	X	O	O	X	X
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Florida

01 Miller (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Boyd (D)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Brown (D)	O	X	O	O	O
04 Crenshaw (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Brown-Waite (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Stearns (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Mica (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Keller (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Bilirakis (R)	X	X	X	X	X
10 Young (R)	X	X	X	X	X
11 Davis (D)	O	O	O	X	X
12 Putnam (R)	X	X	X	X	X
13 Harris (R)	X	X	X	X	X
14 Goss (R)	X	X	X	X	X
15 Weldon (R)	X	X	X	X	X
16 Foley (R)	X	X	X	X	X
17 Meek (D)	O	O	O	O	O
18 Ros-Lehtinen (R)	X	X	X	X	X
19 Wexler (D)	O	X	O	O	O
20 Deutsch (D)	O	X	O	O	O
21 Diaz-Balart (R)	X	X	X	X	X
22 Shaw (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
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23 Hastings (D)	O	X	O	O	O
24 Feeney (R)	X	X	X	X	X
25 Diaz-Balart (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Georgia

01 Kingston (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Bishop (D)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Marshall (D)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Majette (D)	O	X	O	O	O
05 Lewis (D)	O	O	O	O	O
06 Isakson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Linder (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Collins (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Norwood (R)	X	X	X	X	X
10 Deal (R)	X	X	X	X	X
11 Gingrey (R)	X	X	X	X	X
12 Burns (R)	X	X	X	X	X
13 Scott (D)	O	O	O	O	O

Hawaii

01 Abercrombie (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Case (D)	O	X	O	O	O

Idaho

01 Otter (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Simpson (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Illinois

01 Rush (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Jackson (D)	O	O	O	O	O
03 Lipinski (D)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Gutierrez (D)	O	O	O	O	O
05 Emanuel (D)	O	O	O	O	O
06 Hyde (R)	X	X	X	X	nv
07 Davis (D)	O	O	O	O	O
08 Crane (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Schakowsky (D)	O	X	O	O	O
10 Kirk (R)	X	O	X	O	nv
11 Weller (R)	X	X	X	X	X
12 Costello (D)	X	X	X	X	X
13 Biggert (R)	X	O	X	X	X
14 Hastert (R)	s	X	X	X	s
15 Johnson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
16 Manzullo (R)	X	X	X	X	X
17 Evans (D)	O	O	O	O	nv
18 LaHood (R)	X	X	X	X	X
19 Shimkus (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Indiana

01 Visclosky (D)	O	O	O	X	X
02 Chocola (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Souder (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Buyer (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Burton (R)	nv	nv	nv	nv	X

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
06 Pence (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Carson (D)	O	O	O	O	O
08 Hostettler (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Hill (D)	X	O	O	X	X

Iowa

01 Nussle (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Leach (R)	X	nv	X	X	X
03 Boswell (D)	X	X	X	X	nv
04 Latham (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 King (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Kansas

01 Moran (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Ryun (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Moore (D)	X	O	O	O	O
04 Tiahrt (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Kentucky

01 Whitfield (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Lewis (R)	nv	nv	nv	nv	X
03 Northup (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Lucas (D)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Rogers (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Fletcher (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Louisiana

01 Vitter (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Jefferson (D)	O	X	O	X	X
03 Tauzin (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 McCrery (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Alexander (D)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Baker (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 John (D)	X	X	X	X	X

Maine

01 Allen (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Michaud (D)	X	O	O	X	X

Maryland

01 Gilchrest (R)	X	O	O	X	X
02 Ruppersberger (D)	X	O	O	X	X
03 Cardin (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 Wynn (D)	O	O	O	O	O
05 Hoyer (D)	X	O	O	O	O
06 Bartlett (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Cummings (D)	O	O	O	O	O
08 Van Hollen (D)	O	O	O	O	O

Massachusetts

01 Olver (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Neal (D)	X	O	O	X	X
03 McGovern (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 Frank (D)	O	O	O	O	O

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
05 Meehan (D)	O	O	O	O	O
06 Tierney (D)	O	O	O	O	O
07 Markey (D)	O	O	O	O	O
08 Capuano (D)	O	O	O	O	O
09 Lynch (D)	X	O	X	X	X
10 Delahunt (D)	O	O	O	O	O

Michigan

01 Stupak (D)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Hoekstra (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Ehlers (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Camp (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Kildee (D)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Upton (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Smith (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Rogers (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Knollenberg (R)	X	X	X	X	X
10 Miller (R)	X	X	X	X	X
11 McCotter (R)	X	X	X	X	X
12 Levin (D)	O	O	O	O	O
13 Kilpatrick (D)	O	X	O	O	O
14 Conyers (D)	O	O	O	O	O
15 Dingell (D)	X	O	O	X	X

Minnesota

01 Gutknecht (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Kline (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Ramstad (R)	X	O	X	X	X
04 McCollum (D)	O	O	O	O	O
05 Sabo (D)	O	O	O	O	nv
06 Kennedy (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Peterson (D)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Oberstar (D)	nv	X	X	X	X

Mississippi

01 Wicker (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Thompson (D)	O	O	O	O	O
03 Pickering (R)	nv	X	X	X	nv
04 Taylor (D)	X	X	X	X	X

Missouri

01 Clay (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Akin (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Gephardt (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	nv
04 Skelton (D)	X	X	X	X	X
05 McCarthy (D)	O	O	O	O	O
06 Graves (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Blunt (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Emerson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Hulshof (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Montana

AL Rehberg (R)	X	X	X	X	X
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Vote Number: **1** **2** **3** **4** **5**

Nebraska

01 Bereuter (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Terry (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Osborne (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Nevada

01 Berkley (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Gibbons (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Porter (R)	X	X	X	X	X

New Hampshire

01 Bradley (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Bass (R)	X	O	O	X	X

New Jersey

01 Andrews (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 LoBiondo (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Saxton (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Smith (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Garrett (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Pallone (D)	O	X	O	O	O
07 Ferguson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Pascrell (D)	O	O	O	X	X
09 Rothman (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	O
10 Payne (D)	O	X	O	O	O
11 Frelinghuysen (R)	X	O	X	X	X
12 Holt (D)	O	X	O	O	O
13 Menendez (D)	O	O	O	O	O

New Mexico

01 Wilson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Pearce (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Udall (D)	O	X	O	O	O

New York

01 Bishop (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Israel (D)	X	O	O	O	O
03 King (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 McCarthy (D)	O	O	O	O	O
05 Ackerman (D)	O	X	O	O	O
06 Meeks (D)	O	O	O	O	O
07 Crowley (D)	O	O	O	X	X
08 Nadler (D)	O	X	O	O	O
09 Weiner (D)	O	X	O	O	O
10 Towns (D)	O	O	O	O	O
11 Owens (D)	O	X	O	O	O
12 Velazquez (D)	O	X	O	O	O
13 Fossella (R)	X	X	X	X	X
14 Maloney (D)	O	X	O	O	O
15 Rangel (D)	O	O	O	O	O
16 Serrano (D)	O	X	O	O	O
17 Engel (D)	O	X	O	O	O
18 Lowey (D)	O	X	O	O	O
19 Kelly (R)	X	O	X	X	X

Vote Number: **1** **2** **3** **4** **5**

20 Sweeney (R)	X	O	X	X	X
21 McNulty (D)	X	X	X	X	X
22 Hinchey (D)	O	X	O	O	O
23 McHugh (R)	X	X	X	X	X
24 Boehlert (R)	X	O	X	X	X
25 Walsh (R)	X	X	X	X	nv
26 Reynolds (R)	X	X	X	X	X
27 Quinn (R)	X	X	X	X	X
28 Slaughter (D)	O	X	O	O	O
29 Houghton (R)	X	O	X	X	X

North Carolina

01 Ballance (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Etheridge (D)	O	O	O	X	X
03 Jones (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Price (D)	O	O	O	O	O
05 Burr (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Coble (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 McIntyre (D)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Hayes (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Myrick (R)	X	X	X	X	X
10 Ballenger (R)	X	X	X	X	X
11 Taylor (R)	X	X	X	X	X
12 Watt (D)	O	O	O	O	O
13 Miller (D)	O	O	O	O	O

North Dakota

AL Pomeroy (D) X X X X X

Ohio

01 Chabot (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Portman (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Turner (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Oxley (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Gillmor (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Strickland (D)	X	O	O	X	X
07 Hobson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Boehner (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Kaptur (D)	O	X	X	X	X
10 Kucinich (D)	O	X	O	O	O
11 Jones (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	O
12 Tiberi (R)	X	X	X	X	X
13 Brown (D)	O	O	O	O	O
14 LaTourette (R)	X	X	X	X	X
15 Pryce (R)	X	X	X	X	X
16 Regula (R)	X	X	X	X	X
17 Ryan (D)	O	X	X	X	X
18 Ney (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Oklahoma

01 Sullivan (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Carson (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	X
03 Lucas (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Cole (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
05 Istook (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Oregon

01 Wu (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Walden (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Blumenauer (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 DeFazio (D)	O	X	O	O	O
05 Hooley (D)	O	O	O	O	O

Pennsylvania

01 Brady (D)	O	O	O	O	O
02 Fattah (D)	O	O	O	O	O
03 English (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Hart (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Peterson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Gerlach (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Weldon (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Greenwood (R)	X	O	O	O	O
09 Shuster (R)	X	X	X	X	X
10 Sherwood (R)	X	X	X	X	X
11 Kanjorski (D)	X	X	X	X	X
12 Murtha (D)	X	X	X	X	X
13 Hoeffel (D)	O	O	O	O	O
14 Doyle (D)	X	X	X	X	X
15 Toomey (R)	X	X	X	X	X
16 Pitts (R)	X	X	X	X	X
17 Holden (D)	X	X	X	X	X
18 Murphy (R)	X	X	X	X	X
19 Platts (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Rhode Island

01 Kennedy (D)	X	O	O	X	X
02 Langevin (D)	X	X	X	X	X

South Carolina

01 Brown (R)	nv	X	X	X	X
02 Wilson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Barrett (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 DeMint (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Spratt (D)	O	O	O	X	X
06 Clyburn (D)	O	O	O	O	X

South Dakota

AL Janklow (R)	X	X	X	X	X
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Tennessee

01 Jenkins (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Duncan (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Wamp (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Davis (D)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Cooper (D)	O	O	O	X	X
06 Gordon (D)	X	O	O	X	X
07 Blackburn (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Tanner (D)	X	X	O	X	X

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
09 Ford (D)	X	O	O	X	X

Texas

01 Sandlin (D)	O	O	O	X	X
02 Turner (D)	X	O	O	X	X
03 Johnson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
04 Hall (D)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Hensarling (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Barton (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Culberson (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Brady (R)	X	X	X	X	nv
09 Lampson (D)	X	X	X	X	X
10 Doggett (D)	O	X	O	O	O
11 Edwards (D)	O	O	O	O	O
12 Granger (R)	X	X	X	X	X
13 Thornberry (R)	X	X	X	X	X
14 Paul (R)	X	X	X	X	X
15 Hinojosa (D)	X	X	X	X	X
16 Reyes (D)	X	O	X	X	X
17 Stenholm (D)	X	X	X	X	X
18 Jackson-Lee (D)	O	O	O	O	O
19 Neugebauer (R) ¹	I	I	I	I	X
20 Gonzalez (D)	O	O	O	O	O
21 Smith (R)	X	X	X	X	X
22 DeLay (R)	X	X	X	X	X
23 Bonilla (R)	X	X	X	X	X
24 Frost (D)	O	O	O	O	O
25 Bell (D)	O	O	O	O	O
26 Burgess (R)	X	X	X	X	X
27 Ortiz (D)	X	X	X	X	X
28 Rodriguez (D)	O	O	O	O	O
29 Green (D)	O	O	O	O	O
30 Johnson (D)	O	O	O	O	O
31 Carter (R)	X	X	X	X	X
32 Sessions (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Utah

01 Bishop (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Matheson (D)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Cannon (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Vermont

AL Sanders (I)	O	X	O	O	O
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Virginia

01 Davis (R)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Schrock (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Scott (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 Forbes (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Goode (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Goodlatte (R)	X	X	X	X	X

¹ Rep. Neugebauer was sworn in on June 5, 2003, to replace Rep. Combest who resigned.

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
07 Cantor (R)	X	X	X	X	X
08 Moran (D)	O	O	O	O	O
09 Boucher (D)	O	O	O	O	O
10 Wolf (R)	X	X	X	X	X
11 Davis (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Washington

01 Inslee (D)	O	X	O	O	O
02 Larsen (D)	O	O	O	O	O
03 Baird (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 Hastings (R)	X	X	X	X	X
05 Nethercutt (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Dicks (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	O
07 McDermott (D)	O	X	O	O	O
08 Dunn (R)	X	X	X	X	X
09 Smith (D)	nv	nv	nv	nv	O

Vote Number:	1	2	3	4	5
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West Virginia

01 Mollohan (D)	X	X	X	X	X
02 Capito (R)	X	X	X	X	X
03 Rahall (D)	X	X	X	X	X

Wisconsin

01 Ryan (R)	nv	nv	nv	nv	X
02 Baldwin (D)	O	X	O	O	O
03 Kind (D)	O	O	O	O	O
04 Kleczka (D)	X	O	O	X	X
05 Sensenbrenner (R)	X	X	X	X	X
06 Petri (R)	X	X	X	X	X
07 Obey (D)	X	O	O	X	X
08 Green (R)	X	X	X	X	X

Wyoming

AL Cubin (R)	X	X	X	X	X
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